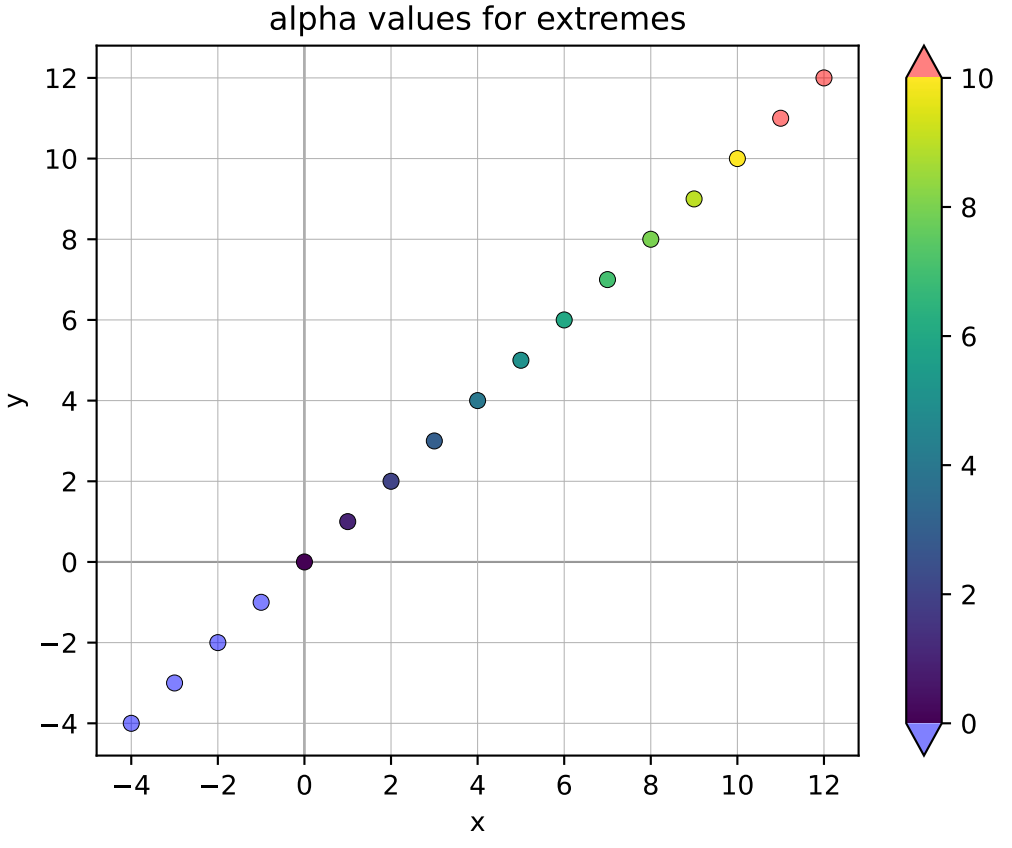
alpha values for extremes
12
10
8
6
4
2
0
−2
−4
y
−4
−2
0
2
4
6
8
10
12
x
10
8
6
4
2
0